

UNIT 1

Vocabulary (pp4–5)

Ex 1

- 1 a museum
- 2 the net
- 3 a laugh
- 4 the theatre
- 5 the net
- 6 TV
- 7 at home

Ex 2

- 1 c bake a cake
- 2 a waste time
- 3 d have a great time
- 4 b listen to music

Ex 3

Positive: enjoyable, relaxing, exciting, interesting

Negative: dull, frustrating

Ex 4

Students' own answers

Ex 5

- 1 We usually have toast for breakfast.
- 2 Our teacher is never late for class.
- 3 They don't play golf very often.
- 4 It isn't always hot in summer.

Ex 6

Students' own answers

Ex 7

- 1 much
- 2 as
- 3 not
- 4 the
- 5 less

Ex 8

- 1 more enjoyable
- 2 the best
- 3 more exciting
- 4 the worst
- 5 more expensive

Ex 9

- 1 much
- 2 do
- 3 net
- 4 read
- 5 more
- 6 photos
- 7 most
- 8 the

Ex 11

Students' own answers

Pronunciation (p5)

- 1 bigger than
- 2 as rich as
- 3 the happiest
- 4 a concert
- 5 better than
- 6 dangerous

Grammar in context (pp6–7)

Ex 1

- 1 'm watching
- 2 leaves
- 3 spend
- 4 's teaching
- 5 get up

Ex 2

- 1 always visit
- 2 're spending
- 3 're celebrating
- 4 come
- 5 is running

Ex 3

- 1 What time do you usually go to bed?
- 2 Is the sun shining at the moment?
- 3 How often do you do sport?
- 4 Does your best friend live near you?
- 5 What are you wearing today?

Ex 4

- 1 a 2 a 3 d 4 c 5 d

Ex 5

- 1 does he afford
- 2 gives
- 3 work
- 4 'm working
- 5 'm trying
- 6 'm not spending
- 7 Does Kevin get
- 8 doesn't think
- 9 needs
- 10 don't get

Ex 6

- 1 just bought
- 2 already seen
- 3 just won
- 4 done, yet
- 5 had, yet

Ex 7

- 1 since
- 2 ever
- 3 never
- 4 just booked
- 5 has gone
- 6 for

Ex 8

- 1 doesn't have
- 2 'as found
- 3 makes
- 4 buys
- 5 create
- 6 've been making
- 7 've given
- 8 've never sold
- 9 don't believe

Ex 9

- 1 love
- 2 've moved
- 3 sounds
- 4 've started
- 5 have you been doing

Workbook 1 answer key Units 1–9

- 6 'm learning
7 rings
8 get up
9 'm earning

Communication skills (pp8–9)

Listening (p8)

Ex 1

- 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

Ex 2

- 1 travelling to foreign countries and helping people with very little money
2 no

Ex 3

- 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

Ex 4

Possible answers:

- 1 ... you have to work three eight-hour shifts over the weekend.
2 ... checking tickets / patrolling the campsites / clearing the emergency exits.
3 ... seeing concerts.
4 ... on the same campsite.

Ex 5

- 1 Today we're meeting a volunteer who is spending his time in a different way.
2 It's a great chance to spend my free time listening to music.
3 Do you get on well with the other volunteers?

Speaking (p9)

Ex 1

Students' own answers

Ex 2

- 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 f 6 e

Ex 3

2 is incorrect.

Ex 4

Students' own answers

Ex 5

- 1 a disagree b agree
2 a agree b disagree
3 a disagree b agree

Ex 6

Students' own answers

Reading (p10)

Ex 1

c

Ex 2

- 1 c 2 a 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 d

Ex 3

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

Ex 4

- 1 They judge 'happiness' in terms of emotional health.
2 No, Laura lives in Liverpool, where the levels of income are below average.

- 3 Because she thinks London is annoying and the people there aren't very relaxed.
4 David grew up in London.
5 David has an ordinary life and has never taken drugs.

Writing (p11)

Ex 1

- 1 Sorry (line 2)
2 holidays (line 3)
3 I've (line 3)
4 I'm (line 4)
5 it's (line 5)
6 July (line 6)
7 photos. You (line 6)
8 Rob's (line 7)
9 page. (line 7)
10 You're (line 8)
11 up to? (line 9)
12 Can't (line 10)

Ex 2

- 1 How's it going?
2 ages
3 Check out
4 mad about
5 Get back to me ASAP
6 Can't wait to catch up!

Ex 3

- 1 and
2 because
3 because of
4 so
5 but

UNIT 2

Vocabulary (pp12–13)

Ex 1

- 1 heroine
2 wizard
3 soldier
4 villain
5 detective
6 servant

Ex 2

- 1 romance
2 fantasy
3 detective story

Ex 3

- 1 legend
2 thriller
3 adventure
4 play
5 science fiction

Ex 4

- 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b

Ex 5

- 1 put down
2 look up
3 come out
4 take back

Ex 6

- 1 angry
- 2 comical
- 3 courageous
- 4 cowardly
- 5 resourceful
- 6 respectable / respectful
- 7 sentimental
- 8 spiteful

Ex 7

- 1 comical
- 2 angry
- 3 cowardly
- 4 sentimental
- 5 spiteful
- 6 resourceful
- 7 respectable

Ex 8

- 1 came out
- 2 put... down
- 3 courageous
- 4 sentimental
- 5 villain
- 6 spiteful
- 7 angry
- 8 fantasy

Ex 10

Students' own answers

Pronunciation (p13)

/t/ checked, worked

/d/ conveyed, improved

/ɪd/ invented, recorded

Grammar in context (pp14–15)**Ex 1**

- 1 Did you see
- 2 did Ledger make
- 3 didn't live
- 4 went
- 5 died

Ex 2

- 1 he sees the accident. He saw the accident while he was walking to school.
- 2 the lights go out. While I was watching TV, the lights went out.
- 3 she meets Tom. She met Tom while she was living in London.
- 4 Anna arrives. While I was doing my homework, Anna arrived.
- 5 he visits the Alhambra. While he was staying in Granada, he visited the Alhambra.
- 6 the doorbell rings. While I was cooking dinner, the door bell rang.

Ex 3

- 1 had you gone
- 2 had spoken
- 3 asked
- 4 did... go
- 5 Had... started
- 6 got
- 7 had gone

Ex 4

- 1 had already been
- 2 began
- 3 became
- 4 reflected
- 5 fought
- 6 had become

Ex 5

- 1 lived
- 2 was doing
- 3 bit
- 4 gained
- 5 became
- 6 had finished
- 7 began
- 8 was studying
- 9 met
- 10 killed
- 11 swore

Ex 6

- 1 We read
- 2 I've lived
- 3 I met
- 4 hasn't worked
- 5 didn't go

Ex 7

- 1 Did you read it in school last term?
- 2 Have you lived in this town since 2001?
- 3 Did you meet your best friend here?
- 4 Has your English teacher worked here for a long time?
- 5 Did you go to a different school last year?

Ex 8

- 1 became
- 2 left
- 3 began
- 4 have been
- 5 has sold
- 6 has been
- 7 has won

Ex 9

- 1 I didn't use to watch much TV.
- 2 Did your parents use to tell you stories?
- 3 My sister used to write poems.
- 4 She didn't use to show them to anyone.
- 5 Did your sister use to keep a diary?

Ex 10

- 1 used to
- 2 moved
- 3 used to / would
- 4 used to
- 5 would / used to
- 6 sold

Ex 11

- 1 haven't been
- 2 watched
- 3 used to go
- 4 haven't had
- 5 saw
- 6 was buying
- 7 said
- 8 had watched
- 9 used to be

Communication skills (pp16–17)

Listening (p16)

Ex 1

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b

Ex 2

b

Ex 3

- 1 True
- 2 False – Deepak had done a trial reading marathon three months before.
- 3 False – Deepak had no apparent medical problems after the event.
- 4 True
- 5 True

Ex 4

1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c
6 d 7 a 8 c

Ex 5

- 1 A 23-year-old man has set a new world record for reading continuously for more than five days.
- 2 He read a series of different books for a grand total of 121 hours.
- 3 He knew what to expect this time since he had already completed a trial reading marathon.

Speaking (p17)

Ex 1

- 1 *Mockingjay* Part 1: action / comedy / science fiction; *The Theory of Everything*: biography / romance
- 2 Students' own answers

Ex 2

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

Ex 3

a science fiction story, a classic, a romantic comedy, a detective story, a thriller

Ex 4

the end

Ex 5

Language to describe the story: 1 It tells the story of ...; 2 The main themes are ...;

3 It's set in ...

Language to describe the characters: 5 There's a villain who ...; 9 The hero / heroine is ...;

Phrases to begin the presentation: 6 I'm planning to tell you ...; 7 I'd like to start by ...

Phrases to end the presentation: 4 That brings me to the end of my presentation;

8 I'd like to thank you for listening.

Ex 6

Students' own answers

Reading (p18)

Ex 1

comic book characters, famous actors, ancient myths

Ex 2

- 1 baddies/villains
- 2 evil ways
- 3 bravery
- 4 posthumous
- 5 arch-enemy

Ex 3

- 1 True – 'According to a recent survey, our favourite supervillain of all time is Batman's evil nemesis, the Joker.'
- 2 False – 'While the honour for playing the scariest Joker™ used to belong to Jack Nicholson ...'
- 3 False – 'Ledger died soon after he had finished making the film ...'
- 4 True – 'That would give you the final victory, making me into a killer like yourself.'

Ex 4

Possible answers:

- 1 Writers include villains in their stories to develop the plot and make it more interesting, and to give the heroes someone to fight against.
- 2 Readers like villains because they provide a lot of the interest in the story, and sometimes we like to take the side of a person who is not the hero.
- 3 According to the author, Heath Ledger took the Joker's character to a 'new level', which probably means that he made the Joker more complex, intense and interesting than before.
- 4 If there weren't any villains, there would be nothing for superheroes to do, so they probably wouldn't exist.

Writing (p19)

Ex 1

- 1 The story is set in the north of England in the early 19th century.
- 2 The main characters are Mr Earnshaw, Hindley, Catherine, Heathcliff and Hindley's son.
- 3 The main themes of the story are love, betrayal and revenge.

Ex 2

cruelly, quietly, deliberately, tragically

Ex 3

- 1 Nick absolutely hates romance novels.
- 2 Keira reads thrillers obsessively.
- 3 I have completely forgotten what happens in the book.
- 4 Unhappily for me, we have a literature exam today.
- 5 They fell madly in love and got married.

Ex 4

- 1 b As soon as
- 2 d First
- 3 e After that
- 4 a Finally
- 5 c In the end

Ex 5

- 1 Heathcliff returned to Wuthering Heights and (he) bought it a short time later.
- 2 Heathcliff was devastated when Catherine died.
- 3 For many years, Hindley treated Heathcliff cruelly.
- 4 Heathcliff bought Wuthering Heights, then he treated Hindley's son cruelly.

Ex 6

Students' own answers

UNIT 3

Vocabulary (pp20–21)

Ex 1

1 d 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 e 6 b

Ex 2

- 1 score
- 2 goal
- 3 set
- 4 record
- 5 play
- 6 against
- 7 win
- 8 medal

Ex 3

1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d

Ex 4

- 1 swimming
- 2 hockey
- 3 weights
- 4 darts
- 5 boxing
- 6 weight training

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Ex 6

- 1 bringing
- 2 doing
- 3 taking part
- 4 Getting
- 5 playing
- 6 Changing

Ex 7

- 1 Working out at a gym can be sociable.
- 2 Playing sports games on their computer can help children to get fit.
- 3 Running after a big meal isn't a good idea.
- 4 Eating too much sugar isn't healthy.
- 5 Smoking will damage your health.

Ex 8

1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 e 6 b

Ex 9

- 1 unlikely
- 2 Dishonest
- 3 irresponsible
- 4 independent
- 5 inappropriate
- 6 impolite

Ex 10

- 1 Doing
- 2 do
- 3 gym
- 4 scoring
- 5 pitch
- 6 dishonest
- 7 irresponsible
- 8 gloves

Pronunciation (p21)

/aɪ/ unkind, unreliable, unlikely

/i:/ illegal, referee, athlete

/ɪ/ impractical, individual, irresistible

Grammar in context

(pp22–23)

Ex 1

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 b

Ex 2

- 1 'm going to go
- 2 'll give
- 3 is she going to start
- 4 will run
- 5 'm going to watch

Ex 3

- 1 On Tuesday morning she's going to the dentist.
- 2 On Wednesday she's meeting Sam and Amy for a run.
- 3 On Thursday evening she's having dinner with Chris.
- 4 On Friday she's celebrating Granddad's birthday.

Ex 4

- 1 when
- 2 as soon as
- 3 after
- 4 before
- 5 until

Ex 5

- 1 Will your teacher give you any homework?
- 2 Are your parents working this weekend?
- 3 Is it going to rain tomorrow?
- 4 Are you going out this evening?

Ex 6

- 1 Yes, he / she will. / No, he / she won't.
- 2 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
- 3 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
- 4 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

Ex 7

- 1 won't be living
- 2 'll be living
- 3 'll be having
- 4 won't be missing
- 5 'll be making
- 6 'll be spending

Ex 8

Students' own answers

Ex 9

- 1 He won't have left work yet.
- 2 The film will already have started.
- 3 I'm sure they will already have found someone.
- 4 They won't have closed yet.
- 5 I will have learnt a lot by the end of the year.

Ex 10

- 1 'll be eating
- 2 'll have finished
- 3 'll be studying
- 4 'll have run
- 5 'll be visiting
- 6 won't have started
- 7 'll be raining
- 8 'll be doing

Ex 11

- 1 Are you doing
- 2 don't
- 3 's going to
- 4 'm going to go
- 5 Do
- 6 going to be
- 7 don't you ask
- 8 'll be
- 9 will
- 10 'll call

Communication skills (pp24–25)

Listening (p24)

Ex 1

- 1 applying
- 2 Outdoor
- 3 Martial
- 4 holding
- 5 facilities

Ex 2

- 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 d 5 a
- 6 c 7 b 8 c

Ex 3

- 1 mountain biking, climbing and paragliding
- 2 working at a climbing centre / taking school groups on adventure holidays / working in cycle shops
- 3 yes ('Everyone does sports training as well ...')
- 4 biology, PE, economics and psychology
- 5 complete an application form
- 6 ask Tony to show her the gym and the other sports facilities

Ex 4

- 1 By the time you finish you'll have had the chance to try working in that field.
- 2 Well, this year some students are going to work at the local climbing centre.
- 3 Everyone does sports training as well, so you'll improve your performance in your chosen sports.

Speaking (p25)

Ex 1

- 1 Spinning
- 2 Zumba
- 3 Tai chi
- 4 Yoga

Ex 2

- 1 high-intensity
- 2 fun
- 3 gentle
- 4 challenging

Ex 3

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

Ex 4

Students' own answers

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Reading (p26)

Ex 1

- 1 B 2 C 3 A

Ex 2

- 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 e

Ex 3

- 1 c 2 d 3 c 4 b

Ex 4

- 1 1960
- 2 swimming, cycling and running
- 3 because the races are very long
- 4 the female Ironman champion / she has won the championship four times
- 5 greater lung capacity / their lungs are bigger, less body fat, more muscle fibre

Writing (p27)

Ex 1

b

Ex 2

- 1 c – people say
- 2 a – justifiable
- 3 e – I believe
- 4 b – because / since / as
- 5 d – taking
- 6 f – illegal substances

Ex 3

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d

Ex 4

- 1 so
- 2 because
- 3 as
- 4 so
- 5 Since

UNIT 4

Vocabulary (pp28–29)

Ex 1

- 1 lyrics
- 2 conduct
- 3 record
- 4 earplugs
- 5 produce
- 6 release

Ex 2

- 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 b

Ex 3

- 1 catchy
- 2 soothing
- 3 high-pitched
- 4 bland
- 5 ear-splitting

Ex 4

- 1 catchy
- 2 soothing
- 3 ear-splitting
- 4 high-pitched
- 5 bland
- 6 deep

Workbook 1 answer key Units 1–9

Ex 5

- 1 excited
- 2 relaxed
- 3 frightened
- 4 tired
- 5 disappointed

Ex 6

- 1 The idea of doing a parachute jump was really exciting.
- 2 The massage was very relaxing.
- 3 The horror film was frightening.
- 4 The half-marathon race was very tiring.
- 5 Ben's exam results were disappointing.

Ex 7

- 1 annoyed
- 2 fascinated
- 3 relaxing
- 4 interested
- 5 challenging
- 6 frustrating

Ex 8

- 1 bad-tempered
- 2 big-headed
- 3 blue-eyed
- 4 easy-going
- 5 hard-working
- 6 long-haired
- 7 medium-height

Ex 9

- 1 long-haired
- 2 big-headed
- 3 bad-tempered
- 4 blue-eyed
- 5 easy-going
- 6 hard-working

Ex 10

- 1 thought-provoking
- 2 lyrics
- 3 tracks
- 4 big-headed
- 5 soothing
- 6 release

Ex 12

Students' own answers

Pronunciation (p29)

/ʊ/ couldn't, book, full, good

/aʊ/ found, how, now, sound

Grammar in context (pp30–31)**Ex 1**

- 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 f 5 a 6 b

Ex 2

- 1 You don't have to pay yet.
- 2 Juan may not come
- 3 You mustn't bring glass bottles into the stadium.
- 4 You ought to take sunglasses.
- 5 You should book a ticket for the concert.
- 6 We have to catch the last bus home.

Ex 3

- 1 She must be tired.
- 2 That girl can't be her.
- 3 It must be difficult.
- 4 He must be happy.
- 5 The stadium can't be far.

Ex 4

- 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a

Ex 5

- 1 should
- 2 needn't
- 3 Shouldn't
- 4 mustn't
- 5 must
- 6 don't have to
- 7 must
- 8 can't
- 9 ought to
- 10 could

Ex 6

- 1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

Ex 7

- 1 Scott could have gone on holiday.
- 2 Bea can't have practised her flute much last week.
- 3 Rachel must have gone to bed already.
- 4 I shouldn't have shouted at my brother this morning.
- 5 The gig may not have finished yet.

Ex 8

- 1 Paula may / might / could have gone out.
- 2 You shouldn't have argued with James.
- 3 They can't have been happy with their performance.
- 4 Carlos may / might not have won.

Ex 9

- 1 couldn't play
- 2 can't go / won't be able to go
- 3 can't dance
- 4 can speak
- 5 will be able to speak

Ex 10

- 1 could play
- 2 can join / will be able to join
- 3 couldn't perform
- 4 can't go / won't be able to go

Ex 11

- 1 might have
- 2 must have
- 3 might
- 4 should
- 5 may
- 6 mustn't
- 7 will
- 8 Will I be able to
- 9 have to

Communication skills (pp32–33)

Listening (p32)

Ex 1

c

Ex 3

- 1 digitally streamed music
- 2 headphones
- 3 noise pollution
- 4 weird
- 5 top tips
- 6 self-conscious

Ex 4

The tips that are not mentioned:
 Don't forget to bring your headphones.
 Always dance with a partner.
 Prepare the same playlist as your friends.

Ex 5

- 1 True
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 False – They should dress to impress because their photo could end up in the newspaper.
- 5 True
- 6 False – They shouldn't stop once they've started because they will probably feel too embarrassed to join in again.

Ex 6

- 1 That means you can have a concert without any noise pollution.
- 2 It's great to be part of that excitement when everyone suddenly starts dancing.
- 3 It's great fun watching the expressions on the faces of all the people who are just passing by.

Speaking (p33)

Ex 1

Rihanna

Ex 2

Possible answers: pretty, slim, dark-haired, fashion-conscious, famous, musical

Ex 3

1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b

Ex 4

- 1 relaxed, spontaneous
- 2 outgoing
- 3 competitive, sporty, outgoing
- 4 thoughtful, easy-going

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Ex 6

Students' own answers

Ex 7

Students' own answers

Reading (p34)

Ex 1

1 D 2 C 3 B 4 not used

Ex 2

- 1 demo
- 2 sign you up
- 3 post
- 4 available
- 5 fan base

Ex 3

1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

Writing (p35)

Ex 1

- 1 Pete is tall, slim and quite good-looking. He's got short, straight, brown hair and brown eyes.
- 2 He looks like his mother.
- 3 He is very hard-working, determined and knows what he wants in life.

Ex 2

Possible answers:

- 1 at the end of paragraph 3
- 2 after the first sentence in paragraph 1
- 3 at the beginning of paragraph 2

Ex 3

- 1 also
- 2 Although
- 3 As well as
- 4 Despite

Ex 4

- 1 My brother is a tall, good-humoured boy.
- 2 He's got short, curly, brown hair. / He's got short, brown, curly hair.
- 3 My sister is a tall, slim girl.
- 4 She's got big green eyes and shoulder-length blonde hair. / She's got blonde, shoulder-length hair and big green eyes.
- 5 She's a softly-spoken girl with a great sense of humour.

Ex 5

Students' own answers

UNIT 5

Vocabulary (pp36–37)

Ex 1

1 c 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 d

Ex 2

- 1 charming
- 2 spectacular
- 3 historic
- 4 rural

Ex 3

- 1 peaceful
- 2 picturesque
- 3 relaxed
- 4 urban
- 5 unspoilt
- 6 happening

Ex 4

- 1 run out
- 2 cut down
- 3 give off
- 4 give up
- 5 throw away

Workbook 1 answer key Units 1–9

Ex 5

- 1 clean up
- 2 cut down
- 3 gives off
- 4 throw away
- 5 run out

Ex 6

- 1 taking
- 2 to encourage
- 3 to donate
- 4 travel
- 5 Insulating

Ex 7

- 1 going
- 2 cycling
- 3 Riding
- 4 to go
- 5 breathing
- 6 to be
- 7 to get
- 8 admit
- 9 cycling

Ex 8

- 1 I'm
- 2 I've got
- 3 she's
- 4 are

Ex 9

- 1 Have... got used to living
- 2 isn't used to making
- 3 couldn't get used to wearing
- 4 is used to looking after
- 5 'll get used to having

Ex 10

- 1 rural
- 2 threw away
- 3 picturesque
- 4 clean up
- 5 get used
- 6 Educating
- 7 greenhouse effect
- 8 living

Pronunciation (p37)

/i:/ clean, breathe, green, keen
/ɪ/ gym, blizzard, give, switch

Grammar in context (pp38–39)**Ex 1**

- 1 when
- 2 whose
- 3 which
- 4 that
- 5 who

Ex 2

- 1 How is your friend who was ill?
- 2 Where are the books which / that you got from the library?
- 3 That's the youth hostel where we stayed last summer.
- 4 They're the twins whose parents are both twins too!

Ex 3

- whose – friend
that – house
when – time
who – architect
that – room
which – roof
where – countries

Ex 4

- 1 whose – no (*whose* cannot be omitted)
- 2 that – no (*that* is the subject of the relative clause)
- 3 who – yes
- 4 that – yes
- 5 which – no (*which* is the subject of the relative clause)

Ex 5**Across**

- 5 A ... is a person who constructs buildings.
- 6 It is the season when we / you use central heating.
- 8 It is the season when we / you use air-conditioning.
- 9 It is an adjective which / that means *impressive*.

Down

- 2 It is a gas which / that contributes to the greenhouse effect.
- 3 It is a material which /that is made of cement and water.
- 4 An ... is a person who designs buildings.
- 7 The ... is the place where we / you install solar panels.

Ex 6

- 1 Calatrava, who is from Valencia, designed the City of Arts and Sciences.
- 2 Picasso, whose father was an art teacher, was a very famous artist.
- 3 Last August, when we were on holiday, we went to the south of Spain.
- 4 We visited the Alhambra, which is one of the most beautiful places I've ever seen.
- 5 Ferdinand and Isabella, who were the king and queen of Spain, lived there in 1492.
- 6 Alcalá de Henares, where Cervantes was born, is a World Heritage Site.

Ex 7

- a which
- b who
- c when
- d where

Ex 8

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

Ex 9

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b

Ex 10

- 1 which
- 2 when
- 3 who
- 4 whose
- 5 who
- 6 where
- 7 where

Communication skills (pp40–41)

Listening (p40)

Ex 1

- 1 the world's tropical regions
- 2 The Core
- 3 a sculpture

Ex 2

- 2 the Mediterranean Biome
- 3 the WEEE Man

Ex 3

- 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

Ex 4

- 1 True
- 2 False – It is made of metal and plastic.
- 3 False – They exist in only five places in the world.
- 4 True
- 5 True
- 6 False – It is 7 metres tall.

Ex 5

Possible answers:

- 1 Because all the water it uses (to keep the Biome humid and for the toilets) comes from recycled rainwater.
- 2 Because it was less humid than the Rainforest Biome.
- 3 Because it made her realize how much electrical and electronic waste we throw away.

Ex 6

- 1 When they were showing us around, they told us that all the water is recycled rainwater.
- 2 It was this enormous sculpture of a robotic figure, which is made from all the electrical and electronic stuff that people throw away.
- 3 Apparently, every one of us will throw away more than three tonnes of this kind of waste in our lifetimes.

Speaking (p41)

Ex 1

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 **Possible answers:**
 - a bleak, boring, dull, stressful, urban
 - b busy, crowded, happening, lively, urban, stressful

Ex 2

- 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 c

Ex 3

- 1 In the middle there's a wide street with a few cars; On the right there is a tall building; on the left there are some wooden posts and some wires
- 2 a street in a typical town; On the right there are a few buildings and a car; In the background there are a few more buildings

Ex 4

- 1 very dull, very bleak
- 2 they don't look very interesting;
I think this looks a rather boring place;
I wouldn't like to live there
Description 2 gives more information

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Reading (p42)

Ex 1

- 1 the number of people who live in Ashton Hayes
- 2 the number of students who conducted the survey
- 3 the average household reduction of carbon dioxide emissions in Ashton Hayes from when the project started
- 4 the percentage of Ashton Hayes residents (over 90%) who use the local shop

Ex 2

- 1 ordinary
- 2 absorb
- 3 fuel bills
- 4 survey
- 5 emissions

Ex 3

- 1 d 2 a 3 a 4 d 5 a

Ex 4

Students' own answers

Writing (p43)

Ex 1

- 1 out of this world
- 2 the best of both worlds

Ex 2

- 1 welcoming
- 2 spectacular
- 3 historic
- 4 delicious
- 5 unspoilt

Ex 3

- 1 where
- 2 whose
- 3 when
- 4 who
- 5 which

Ex 4

- 1 My aunt, who's a receptionist, works at the Grand Hotel on Market Street.
- 2 The Grand Hotel is the most luxurious hotel I've ever stayed in. I had an enormous room!
- 3 correct
- 4 The restaurant at the Grand Hotel is a bit expensive, but the food is delicious.
- 5 I'm going to the restaurant next week to celebrate a friend's birthday.

UNIT 6

Vocabulary (pp44–45)

Ex 1

- a spaceship
- b time travel
- c android
- d relativity

Ex 2

- 1 precognition
- 2 relativity
- 3 time travel
- 4 black hole

Workbook 1 answer key Units 1–9

Ex 3

- 1 biology
- 2 chemistry
- 3 economics
- 4 politics
- 5 mathematics
- 6 philosophy
- 7 physics
- 8 psychology

Ex 4

- er:** astronomer, philosopher, researcher
-ist: physicist, botanist, chemist, geologist, meteorologist, psychologist, zoologist
-ian: electrician, mathematician, politician

Ex 5

- 1 philosophers
- 2 mathematician
- 3 meteorologist
- 4 geologist
- 5 botanist
- 6 zoologist

Ex 6

- 1 space
- 2 time
- 3 web
- 4 class
- 5 pen

Ex 7

- 1 time machine
- 2 classroom
- 3 pen drive
- 4 website
- 5 space station
- 6 computer game

Ex 8

- 1 bring about
- 2 find out
- 3 look into
- 4 make up

Ex 9

- 1 made... up
- 2 put forward
- 3 found out
- 4 bring about
- 5 looking into

Ex 10

- 1 meteorologists
- 2 make it up
- 3 Botanists
- 4 bring about
- 5 astronomy
- 6 physics
- 7 research
- 8 pen drive

Pronunciation (p45)

/eɪ/ make, space, station, stay, table

Grammar in context (pp46–47)

Ex 1

- 1 won't be, fails
- 2 Will you go, rains
- 3 shines, will have
- 4 I won't go, don't finish
- 5 are, will you help

Ex 2

- 1 hypothetical situation = be a millionaire
If I was a millionaire, I'd travel round the world.
- 2 hypothetical situation = be older
I'd leave home if I was older.
- 3 hypothetical situation = lose my mobile phone
If I lost my mobile phone, I'd buy a new one.
- 4 hypothetical situation = witness a crime
I'd call the police if I witnessed a crime.
- 5 hypothetical situation = fail my exams
If I failed my exams, I'd study more.

Ex 3

- 1 What would you do if you had a high temperature?
- 2 How will you know if you get the job?
- 3 What would you do if you saw an accident?
- 4 How would she feel if she found out about this?
- 5 Where will you go if it rains?

Ex 4

- 1 unless
- 2 If
- 3 if
- 4 Unless
- 5 unless

Ex 5

- 1 drive, won't pass
- 2 spends, will never live
- 3 don't do, won't find
- 4 go, 'll visit
- 5 work, 'll meet

Ex 6

- 1 'd have been
- 2 hadn't had
- 3 would have visited
- 4 'd remembered
- 5 wouldn't have met

Ex 7

- 1 She would have bought a cat.
- 2 They would have gone to Portugal.
- 3 He would have invited Molly.
- 4 I would have watched TV.

Ex 8

- 1 I wouldn't have been hungry if I had had lunch.
- 2 If she had studied, she would have passed the test.
- 3 They would have seen the Eiffel Tower if they had gone to Paris.
- 4 If it hadn't snowed, we wouldn't have gone skiing.

Ex 9

- 1 will be
- 2 hadn't established
- 3 would have stayed
- 4 comes
- 5 wouldn't say

Ex 10

Students' own answers

Ex 11

- 1 will last
- 2 wouldn't
- 3 went
- 4 were
- 5 'd talk
- 6 If
- 7 'll feel
- 8 'd known
- 9 wouldn't have asked

Communication skills

(pp48–49)

Listening (p48)

Ex 1

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 False

Ex 2

b

Ex 3

- 1 first-hand
- 2 rusty
- 3 sharp
- 4 rough
- 5 lumpy

Ex 4

- 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 c 5 d
- 6 a 7 b 8 c

Ex 5

- 1 A meteorite is a natural object which falls to Earth from space.
- 2 It's far more common to find a meteorite which has already fallen to Earth than to see one falling.
- 3 Well, it was quite hot, with some sharp edges, and it had a sort of lumpy surface like volcanic lava.

Speaking (p49)

Ex 1

- 1 researcher, meteorologist
- 2 Students' own answers

Ex 2

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 b
- 6 b 7 c

Ex 3

Students' own answers

Ex 4

zoologist

Ex 5**Advantages:** 2, 3, 5, 8**Disadvantages:** 1, 4, 6, 7

Reading (p50)

Ex 1

- 1 D 2 B 3 C 4 A

Ex 2

- 1 astronomy
- 2 far-flung
- 3 brainpower
- 4 accurate
- 5 reliable

Ex 3

- 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 d

Ex 4

- 1 a large group of people contributing to a task via the internet
- 2 **Possible answer:** Probably people, because they can describe a galaxy by comparing it to something else, such as 'cigar-shaped'.

Writing (p51)

Ex 1

- 1 However
- 2 In addition
- 3 On the other hand
- 4 Furthermore
- 5 What's more

Ex 2

- 1 Technology has more advantages than disadvantages.
- 2 Students' own answers

Ex 3

- 1 I agree that, I think that, In my opinion,
- 2 many people believe that, Some people argue that, they think that
- 3 it's true that, there's no doubt that

Ex 4

inactivity, communications, the environment, health, unemployment

Ex 5**For:** health, communications, the environment**Against:** unemployment, inactivity

UNIT 7

Vocabulary (pp52–53)

Ex 1

- 1 abstract (quiz answer b)
- 2 sculpture (b)
- 3 cave painting (b)
- 4 still life (b)
- 5 portraits (c)

Ex 2

- 1 e 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 d

Ex 3

- 1 gallery
- 2 take
- 3 palettes
- 4 sculptor
- 5 bust
- 6 model
- 7 portfolio
- 8 pedestal

Ex 4

- 1 make
- 2 make
- 3 doing
- 4 made
- 5 did
- 6 make

Ex 5

do: a part-time job, someone a favour, your homework, a course, your best

make: a commitment, a choice, the grade, money, an announcement, a decision, an impact

Ex 6

- 1 make
- 2 make
- 3 doing
- 4 made
- 5 do

Ex 7

- 1 e 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c

Ex 8

- 1 architectural
- 2 competitors
- 3 artistic
- 4 surreal
- 5 photography

Ex 9

- 1 surrealist
- 2 hanging
- 3 photography
- 4 made
- 5 frame
- 6 doing
- 7 pedestal
- 8 sculptor

Pronunciation (p53)

/ɑ:/ are, far, heart, laugh, market

/æ/ mat, at, flat, hat, sat

Grammar in context (pp54–55)**Ex 1**

- 1 are visited
- 2 gave
- 3 is being repaired
- 4 won't be sold
- 5 hasn't finished
- 6 should be given

Ex 2

- 1 is being built
- 2 weren't made
- 3 will be removed
- 4 hasn't been repaired
- 5 had been seen

Ex 3

- 1 was... designed – a
- 2 will... be held – b
- 3 is sold – a
- 4 has... been stolen – b
- 5 was painted – b
- 6 are... being exhibited – a

Ex 4

- 1 It wasn't designed by Herzog & de Meuron. It was designed by Santiago Calatrava.
- 2 They won't be held in Tokyo. They will be held in Rio de Janeiro.
- 3 Cars and motorbikes aren't sold at Sotheby's. Fine art and jewellery are sold there.
- 4 It hasn't been stolen twelve times. It has been stolen two times / twice.
- 5 The Duomo ceiling wasn't painted by Michelangelo. The Sistine Chapel ceiling was painted by him.
- 6 They aren't being exhibited at the Royal College of Art. They are being exhibited at the Yorkshire Sculpture Park.

Ex 5

- 1 was designed
- 2 was converted
- 3 had not been used
- 4 have been kept / were kept
- 5 be seen
- 6 are held / have been held
- 7 have been invited
- 8 are being made

Ex 6

- 1 found the thieves guilty.
- 2 have just found some ancient cave paintings in Spain.
- 3 visit the British Museum.
- 4 are showing a Richard Long exhibition now.
- 5 can buy some beautiful souvenirs and postcards in the museum shop.

Ex 7

- 1 Madrid Airport wasn't designed by Calatrava.
- 2 Lunch is served in the café.
- 3 Mobile phones must be turned off in the exhibition.
- 4 The Chinese Terracotta Army statues have been seen by millions of people.
- 5 This gallery is being closed for renovations.

Ex 8

- 1 have / get a tattoo done
- 2 is having / is getting his hair cut
- 3 have / get our eyes tested
- 4 had / got a tooth removed

Ex 9

- 1 Julia had / got her ears pierced last week.
- 2 My sister hasn't had / got her wedding dress made yet.
- 3 I can't talk now – I'm having / getting my photo taken.
- 4 When did you have / get your tattoo done?
- 5 I'm going to have my hair cut next week.

Ex 10

- 1 have explored
- 2 was born
- 3 moved
- 4 lives
- 5 has been rescued
- 6 includes
- 7 was filmed

Ex 11

- 1 perform
- 2 cut
- 3 given
- 4 taken
- 5 understand
- 6 written
- 7 done
- 8 use

Communication skills (pp56–57)

Listening (p56)

Ex 1

1 c 2 b 3 a

Ex 2

weird, frightening, amazing, interesting, scary, menacing, gruesome

Ex 3

- 1 True
- 2 False – It was a giant spider.
- 3 False – The speaker didn't really get what the artist was trying to achieve.
- 4 True

Ex 4

- 1 dialogue 1
- 2 dialogue 3
- 3 dialogue 1
- 4 dialogue 2
- 5 dialogue 3
- 6 dialogue 2

Ex 5

- 1 Personally, I find spiders quite frightening, so it made me feel scared.
- 2 I suppose the artist is trying to make a point, but I didn't really get it at all.
- 3 I learnt so much about the human body, and it really made me think about what it means to be alive.

Speaking (p57)

Ex 1

Students' own answers

Ex 2

1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 S
6 D 7 D 8 D

Ex 3

1 a 2 a 3 a

Ex 4

Size: huge, medium-sized, small, long

Shape: curved, round, square, wide

Texture: rough, smooth

Colour: black and white, bright, dark

Material / made of: metal, stone, wood

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Reading (p58)

Ex 1

1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

Ex 2

- 1 clearing out
- 2 fate
- 3 harnesses
- 4 garden shed
- 5 given away
- 6 finds
- 7 attic

Ex 3

- 1 for over 17 years
- 2 a popular TV show about antiques
- 3 almost half a million euros
- 4 3300 years old
- 5 He coloured it with tea.
- 6 Staff at the British Museum noticed that an ancient horse sculpture had modern harnesses, so the sculpture must have been forged.

Ex 4

- 1 False – 'Shaun created the forgeries in their garden shed.'
- 2 False – '(which) was bought by Bolton Museum'
- 3 True – 'Experts had said that the statue was Egyptian and 3300 years old.'
- 4 False – 'their lack of attention to detail'; 'the horses were wearing modern harnesses'
- 5 True – 'the staff of the British Museum ... spotted something strange'
- 6 False – 'but he was in prison'

Writing (p59)

Ex 1

- 1 in
- 2 During
- 3 By
- 4 for
- 5 In the end
- 6 Now

Ex 2

- 1 after the first sentence in paragraph D
- 2 at the end of paragraph B
- 3 at the end of paragraph C

Ex 3

- 1 He was an important 20th-century artist.
- 2 He was famous for his surrealist paintings.

Ex 4

Born in Figueres, 1904

Studied art at San Fernando Academy of Fine Arts, Madrid

Personal life: 1920s moved to Paris, got involved in surrealist movement. Met Gala. 1940s moved to New York

Achievements: Developed surrealist style and 'critical paranoia' method. Also involved in film-making, fashion design and advertising

Why he is important today: Iconic 20th-century artist

Ex 5

1 b 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 a 6 c

UNIT 8

Vocabulary (pp60–61)

Ex 1

- 1 d – colleague
- 2 f – bride
- 3 b – teammate
- 4 e – groom
- 5 a – relative
- 6 c – parents

Workbook 1 answer key Units 1–9

Ex 2

- 1 leader
- 2 follower
- 3 extrovert
- 4 introvert
- 5 ally
- 6 enemy

Ex 3

- 1 a/d 2 d/a 3 b/c 4 c/b

Ex 4

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d

Ex 5

- 1 out
- 2 for
- 3 going
- 4 out
- 5 up
- 6 make

Ex 6

- 1 split up
- 2 go out
- 3 fall out
- 4 ask out
- 5 make up
- 6 fall for

Ex 7

- 1 c 2 b 3 g 4 a 5 d 6 f

Ex 8

- 1 offered
- 2 insisted
- 3 invited
- 4 warned
- 5 apologized

Ex 9

- 1 apologized for not calling / for not having called.
- 2 warned us not to feed the lions.
- 3 invited me / us to (come for) lunch.
- 4 insisted (that) I / we try the soup.
- 5 agreed to meet them at six o'clock.

Ex 10

- 1 extrovert
- 2 acquaintance
- 3 invite
- 4 best
- 5 out
- 6 up
- 7 insist
- 8 introvert

Pronunciation (p61)

/s/ face, ask, nice, place, promise, sister

/z/ isn't, busy, easy, hasn't, kids, lazy

Grammar in context (pp62–63)**Ex 1**

- 1 'll be good for your Spanish
- 2 'm looking for a campsite near the beach
- 3 'll be OK to go camping because the weather will be sunny
- 4 think it's a great idea

Ex 2**Down**

- 1 before
- 4 next
- 5 that
- 6 then
- 7 day

Across

- 2 previous
- 3 following
- 5 there
- 8 that day

Ex 3

- 1 that they were going to London the next / following day.
- 2 that she'd never been to Morocco.
- 3 that they hadn't seen me / us at the concert.
- 4 that he wouldn't be at school the next / following day.
- 5 that they couldn't find a present for Carlos.
- 6 that she had to finish her work before she could go home.

Ex 4

- 1 asked me why I hadn't called her.
- 2 asked me what I was doing.
- 3 asked me if I could help him.
- 4 asked me if I had ever been in love.

Ex 5

- 1 Why haven't you called me?
- 2 What are you doing?
- 3 Can you help me?
- 4 Have you ever been in love?

Ex 6

- 1 if I would give her a hand to clean the kitchen.
- 2 if I had visited my uncle while I was in Sweden.
- 3 if we wanted to stay and have dinner with them.
- 4 why he hadn't tidied his room yet.

Ex 7

- 1 us to help
- 2 told
- 3 going
- 4 not to be
- 5 watching
- 6 to talk

Ex 8

- 1 everyone to open their books.
- 2 Marcos to read the text aloud.
- 3 Sergio not to talk.
- 4 Ester not to play with her phone.
- 5 us not to forget to do the homework.

Ex 9

- 1 where she wanted to meet.
- 2 going to the cinema.
- 3 which film she wanted to see.
- 4 seeing the new *X-Men* film.
- 5 what time she wanted to meet.
- 6 meeting at eight o'clock.

Ex 10

- 1 borrow my mobile without asking
- 2 help me / will you help me with the washing-up
- 3 Listen, everyone
- 4 don't we go swimming after school today
- 5 don't smoke inside the restaurant

Ex 11

- 1 having
- 2 made
- 3 would call
- 4 there
- 5 couldn't
- 6 to invite
- 7 asked
- 8 has found

Communication skills (pp64–65)**Listening (p64)****Ex 1**

- a 3
- b 2
- c 1

Ex 2

- 1 a place
- 2 a place / what Sally has invited Hans to do
- 3 a place
- 4 what the driver did
- 5 a place / an event
- 6 what John asked Sarah

Ex 3

- 1 c
- 2 d
- 3 c
- 4 b
- 5 c
- 6 a

Ex 4

- 1 I asked her when she was going to see him again, and she said that she'd invited him to come over here.
- 2 Danny told me that he'd seen an accident while he was on his way to the leisure centre last night.
- 3 I advised him to go to the police station anyway, because I think he should give a witness statement.

Speaking (p65)**Ex 1**

- a gossip
- b news
- c sports news

Ex 2

Students' own answers

Ex 3

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a

Ex 4**Possible answers:**

- 1 I'm sorry to hear that. / Oh, no! That's awful.
- 2 I don't believe it! / You're joking!
- 3 Well done! / That's great news!

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Reading (p66)**Ex 1**

- b

Ex 2

- 1 put up with
- 2 chants
- 3 crowd
- 4 pick on
- 5 shut up

Ex 3

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 d
- 4 c
- 5 b

Ex 4**Possible answers:**

- 1 Because if people shout racist chants at a match, the game may be stopped for a short time or abandoned.
- 2 Because more and more football fans are telling the racists in the crowd to stop shouting racist chants.
- 3 Because football can bring people together and it can set a good example of racial tolerance.

Writing (p67)**Ex 1**

- 1 about
- 2 about
- 3 by
- 4 in
- 5 by
- 6 with

Ex 2

Cause: because, as, since

Effect: so, consequently, therefore

Ex 3

crime, entertainment, sport, the economy, violence

Ex 4**Possible answers:**

- 1 feel awful, because I'm a nice person
- 2 we / they can't afford the local leisure facilities
- 3 I get bored at home
- 4 No, but I'm annoyed about the way some adults see us / young people

UNIT 9**Vocabulary (pp68–69)****Ex 1**

- 1 film directing
- 2 literature
- 3 peace
- 4 sport

Ex 2

- 1 siblings
- 2 flight attendant
- 3 postal worker
- 4 actor
- 5 spouse
- 6 homemaker

Ex 3

- 1 f
- 2 a
- 3 g
- 4 b
- 5 c
- 6 h
- 7 e
- 8 d

Ex 4

- 1 discrimination
- 2 employment
- 3 immigration
- 4 freedom of speech

Ex 5

- 1 different
- 2 vote
- 3 elected
- 4 treat
- 5 prejudice
- 6 employer

Ex 6

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

Ex 7

- 1 meeting
- 2 vote
- 3 to speak
- 4 Employing
- 5 to take
- 6 thinking

Ex 8

- 1 discrimination
- 2 equal
- 3 Paying
- 4 equality
- 5 to pay
- 6 sexism
- 7 journalism
- 8 homemaker

Pronunciation (p69)

/ɑ:/ part, father

/æ/ black, narrow

/i:/ sleep, street

/ɪ/ liberal, sit

/eɪ/ campaign, name

/aɪ/ sign, time

Grammar in context (pp70–71)**Ex 1**

- 1 won
- 2 didn't get
- 3 don't have
- 4 are taking
- 5 will continue

Ex 2

- 1 'll do... before
- 2 Have... finished... yet
- 3 Before... hadn't heard
- 4 've been... since
- 5 While... saw
- 6 By the time... had been

Ex 3

- 1 Can you
- 2 Did you have to
- 3 Will you be able to
- 4 Could you
- 5 Will you have to

Ex 4

- 1 should have
- 2 don't have to
- 3 shouldn't
- 4 must have
- 5 may
- 6 might have

Ex 5

- 1 who / that
- 2 which
- 3 who
- 4 where
- 5 whose
- 6 that / which / – (can be omitted)

Ex 6

- 1 will you vote
- 2 won't make
- 3 could
- 4 wouldn't have won
- 5 wouldn't have been able to

Ex 7

- 1 are made
- 2 are chosen
- 3 are encouraged
- 4 leave
- 5 don't believe
- 6 be reduced
- 7 be achieved
- 8 are made

Ex 8

- 1 I couldn't because I was going away for the weekend
- 2 if I had / I'd got his text message
- 3 I hadn't, because my mobile phone had run out of battery
- 4 he would / he'd call me the following week
- 5 I hoped it would be a good party

Ex 9

- 1 are you going
- 2 was doing
- 3 for
- 4 was
- 5 must
- 6 are they heated
- 7 which
- 8 I'd

Communication skills (pp72–73)**Listening (p72)****Ex 1**

- 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d

Ex 3

- Extract 1 – headline a
Extract 2 – headline d

Ex 4

- 1 True
- 2 False – The Scouts® have introduced a new Muslim-friendly uniform option.
- 3 False – They have their own values which all the Scouts share.
- 4 False – She said she understood the judge's decision.
- 5 True

Ex 5

- 1 Some people think that when you join an organization you have to accept its rules.
- 2 The Scouting movement is adapting to make it possible for all sorts of people to share the organization's rules and values.
- 3 Because the woman juror who was asked to leave the court did not object to being asked to leave.
- 4 Because juries should include everyone in the community, including women who wear veils.

Ex 6

- 1 Of course they have their own rules and values and they make it possible for all kinds of people to share those values.
- 2 Well, maybe it's important to be able to see a juror's facial expressions.
- 3 Well, the point of juries is to include the whole community in the justice system, isn't it?

Speaking (p73)**Ex 1**

- 1 nurse, flight attendant
- 2 Students' own answers

Ex 2 & Ex 3

Agree: 4, 5

Disagree: 1, 6

Clarify: 2, 7

Checking comprehension: 3, 8

Ex 4

- 1 reckon / think
- 2 disagree
- 3 think / reckon
- 4 mean
- 5 seems
- 6 right

Ex 5

Students' own answers

Reading (p74)**Ex 1**

c

Ex 2

- 1 adverts / advertising
- 2 billboards
- 3 goes too far
- 4 complaints
- 5 tights

Ex 3

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b

Ex 4

- 1 Because the images of the young women in the adverts were provocative and offensive.
- 2 Because a graffiti artist wrote something critical across the advert on one of the billboards.
- 3 Because the company knew the images would cause controversy, which would create more publicity and therefore more sales.

Writing (p75)**Ex 1**

- 1 positive discrimination in education
- 2 presents three arguments for the topic of the essay (paragraph 2) and two arguments against it (paragraph 3)
- 3 against positive discrimination in education (because) he / she believes it is unfair

Ex 2

For: help reduce gender stereotyping; female science students face more difficulties because they're in the minority in class; female science graduates are necessary for equality of pay and opportunities

Against: some boys may not get the chance to study at university, so the education system would be less fair; standards of education at university may fall

Ex 3

- 1 e – Let's
- 2 d – of
- 3 c – face
- 4 f – equal
- 5 a – should always be
- 6 b – advantage

Ex 4

- 1 because
- 2 so
- 3 As a result
- 4 In addition
- 5 However